



Collaboration to Promote Self-Determination

Jan. 8, 2018

Hon. John Gore Acting Assistant Attorney General for Civil Rights U.S. Department of Justice 950 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20530

Dear Acting Assistant Attorney General Gore:

The undersigned members and allies of the Consortium for Citizens with Disabilities (CCD) and the Collaboration to Promote Self Determination (CPSD) write to express concern about the Justice Department's recent withdrawal of a number of guidance and technical assistance documents concerning the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA). CCD is the largest coalition of national organizations working together to advocate for federal public policy that ensures the self-determination, independence, empowerment, integration, and inclusion of children and adults with disabilities in all aspects of society. CPSD is a collaboration of national organizations representing people with disabilities and their family members advocating for major systemic reform of the nation's disability laws and programs so people with disabilities can become employed, earn competitive wages, live independently in inclusive communities, and rise out of poverty.

On December 21, 2017, the Department rescinded its "Statement on Application of the Integration Mandate of Title II of the Americans with Disabilities Act and *Olmstead v. L.C.* to State and local Governments' Employment Service Systems for Individuals with Disabilities," as well as nine other ADA technical assistance documents. The Statement, which was issued in 2016, described the obligations of states to administer their employment services for people with disabilities in the most integrated setting appropriate. Evidence-based supported employment services help people with disabilities secure and maintain competitive, integrated employment. They are critical to achieving the ADA's goals of independent living and economic self-sufficiency. The Statement reflected already established law in an area that is a top priority for the disability community – employment of people with disabilities.

We are extremely concerned about the withdrawal of this guidance document. While as the Department notes, the withdrawal "does not change the legal responsibilities of State and local governments under title II of the ADA, as reflected in the ADA, its implementing regulations, and other binding legal requirements and judicial precedent, including the U.S. Supreme Court's Olmstead decision," we are concerned that it sends the wrong signal to public entities and employment service providers about what is necessary to comply with the ADA's integration mandate with respect to employment services. Indeed, some groups have incorrectly described the withdrawal as eliminating the applicability of the integration mandate to employment services. We are also concerned about whether the withdrawal of this guidance reflects a diminished concern by the Justice Department with ensuring that public entities provide employment services that allow people with disabilities to work in competitive integrated employment.

The vast majority of people with disabilities and their families want opportunities for competitive integrated employment. Most employment service providers are working to change their business models away from sheltered work and other segregated settings to competitive integrated employment, and almost all states have embraced an "employment first" approach reflecting that shift. The Department's guidance was consistent with the priority the disability community has placed on enforcement of their civil right to work alongside and with the same conditions as their peers without disabilities. We urge the Department to continue its commitment to expanding competitive integrated employment opportunities for all people with disabilities as a critical way to fulfill the ADA's goals of integration, independence, and economic self-sufficiency.

We are also concerned about the process by which the Department announced that it was withdrawing nine other technical assistance documents relating to the ADA. We were troubled to see so many documents suddenly withdrawn and removed from the Department's website, with little explanation of the reasons for doing so. Guidance documents are important tools to educate all stakeholders about the requirements of the law in a clear fashion, and the withdrawal of these guidance documents in this manner has created confusion and misunderstanding.

Government transparency is critically important. If the Department plans to rescind, modify or replace any guidance or technical assistance documents in the future, we request that you ensure transparency and opportunities for public input in the process. For example, we believe the Department should provide advanced public notice before withdrawing or modifying such guidance documents, and an opportunity for stakeholders to provide input. If the Department is withdrawing a guidance document because it is out of date, it should explain the specific ways in which the document is outdated, and if it has been superseded by later guidance documents, the Department should explain that and provide a link to those later documents. In addition, the Department should create an online archive of guidance documents that have been withdrawn or

modified, so that the public can access those documents and understand what changes have been made and why.

Thank you for consideration of this very important matter. We would welcome the opportunity to discuss our concerns further. You can contact Jennifer Mathis, CCD Rights Task Force Co-chair (jenniferm@bazelon.org) or Alison Barkoff, CPSD Policy Advisor (abarkoff@cpr-us.org) with any questions or to follow up on our letter.

Sincerely,

Access Living (Illinois) Achievement Services **ADAPT** Montana **ADAPT** of Texas Advocacy Center of Louisiana The Advocacy Institute The Advocrat Group **AIDS United** Alabama Disabilities Advocacy Program American Association of People with Disabilities American Association on Health and Disability American Association on Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities American Civil Liberties Union American Council for the Blind American Dance Therapy Association American Foundation for the Blind American Music Therapy Association American Network of Community Options and Resources (ANCOR) American Psychological Association

A Philip Randolph Institute The Arc of Indiana The Arc of Mississippi The Arc of Nebraska The Arc of the United States The Arc of Washington The Arc Wisconsin Arizona Center for Disability Law Association of Assistive Technology Act Programs Association of People Supporting Employment First (APSE) Association of Programs for Rural Independent Living Association of University Centers on Disabilities Atlas Techknowledgy (Virginia) Autism Society of America Autistic Self Advocacy Network Bazelon Center for Mental Health Law Big Tent Coalition of Kansas Boston Center for Independent Living California Down Syndromes Advocacy Coalition California Foundation for Independent Living Centers California State Council on Developmental Disabilities Center for Independence of Individuals with Disabilities Center for Living and Working (Worcester, MA) Center for Public Representation Center for Reproductive Rights

CenterLink: The Community of LGBT Centers Christopher and Dana Reeve Foundation Clark County Developmental Disabilities Advisory Board Colorado Association of People Supporting EmploymentFirst Colorado Cross-Disability Coalition Colorado Developmental Disabilities Council **Community Access** Community Legal Aid Society, Inc. (Delaware) **Community Vision Connecticut Legal Rights Project** Council of Administrators of Special Education **Council for Learning Disabilities** The Daniel Initiative Daybreak4Deaf, Inc. Dayle McIntosh Center DC Metro ADAPT Disability Action for America Disability Law Center of Alaska Disability Law Center, Massachusetts P&A Disability Law Center of Utah disAbility Law Center of Virginia Disability Law Colorado disABILITY LINK (Georgia) **Disability Policy Consortium of Massachusetts Disability Power and Pride** 

**Disability Rights Arkansas Disability Rights California** Disability Rights Center of Kansas Disability Rights Center—New Hampshire **Disability Rights Connecticut** Disability Rights Education and Defense Fund **Disability Rights Florida** Disability Rights Idaho **Disability Rights Iowa Disability Rights Legal Center Disability Rights Maine Disability Rights Maryland** Disability Rights Mississippi **Disability Rights Montana** Disability Rights Nebraska Disability Rights New Jersey Disability Rights New Mexico **Disability Rights New York Disability Rights North Carolina Disability Rights Ohio** Disability Rights Pennsylvania **Disability Rights South Dakota Disability Rights Tennessee Disability Rights Texas** Disability Rights Vermont, Inc.

**Disability Rights Washington** Disability Rights of West Virginia **Disability Rights Wisconsin Disabled** Queers in Action Down Syndrome Connection of the Bay Area Employment Law Group, PLLC (Parkersburg, WV) **Epilepsy Foundation** Equality California Equip for Equality FORGE, Inc. Freedom Resource Center for Independent Living, Inc. (North Dakota). Georgia ADAPT Georgia Advocacy Office Gould Farm Government Information Watch Governor's Committee on Disability Issues and Employment (Washington) Governor's Council on Disabilities and Special Education (Alaska) Hawaii State Council on Developmental Disabilities Helping Educate to Advance the Rights of Deaf communities (HEARD) IndependenceFirst Milwaukee Wisconsin Independent Living Center of the Hudson Valley Indiana APSE Indiana Disability Rights Indiana Governor's Council for People with Disabilities Interhab (Kansas)

Institute for Educational Leadership Jewish Federations of North America Jo Anne Simon, P.C. (Brooklyn, NY) Job Squad, Inc. Justice in Aging KanCare Advocates Network Kansas ADAPT Kansas Advocates for Better Care Kansas APSE Kansas Council on Developmental Disabilities The Kansas Developmental Disabilities Coalition Kansas Developmental Disability Policy Consortium Kentucky Protection & Advocacy Division Lakeshore Foundation Law Office of Ellen Saideman (Barrington, RI) Law Office of Lainey Feingold (Berkeley, CA) Leadership Conference for Civil and Human Rights Learning Disabilities Association of America Lisa P. Golan, Attorney at Law (Norcross, GA) Living Independence Network Corp. (Idaho) Louisiana Developmental Disabilities Council Lutheran Services in America—Disability Network Maine APSE Maryland Developmental Disabilities Council Massachusetts Developmental Disabilities Council

Mental Health America Michigan Protection & Advocacy Service, Inc. Mid-Minnesota Legal Aid/Minnesota Disability Law Center Minnesota APSE Minnesota Statewide Independent Living Council Mississippi APSE Missouri APSE Missouri Developmental Disabilities Council Montana Council on Developmental Disabilities NAACP National Academy of Elder Law Attorneys National Alliance on Mental Illness National Association of Councils on Developmental Disabilities National Association of County Behavioral Health and Developmental Disability Directors National Association of Nurses with Disabilities National Association of Rights Protection and Advocacy National Association for Rural Mental Health National Association of State Directors of Developmental Disabilities Services National Association of State Directors of Special Education National Association of State Head Injury Administrators National Center for Environmental Health Strategies, Inc. National Center for Learning Disabilities National Center for Transgender Equality National Coalition for Asian Pacific American Community Development National Coalition for Latinxs with Disabilities

National Coalition for Mental Health Recovery

The National Council for Incarcerated and Formerly Incarcerated Women and Girls

National Council on Independent Living

National Disability Institute

National Disability Rights Network

National Down Syndrome Congress

National Federation of the Blind

National Health Law Program

National Housing Law Project

The National Leadership Consortium

National LGBTQ Task Force

National Low Income Housing Coalition

National Multiple Sclerosis Society

National Partnership for Women and Families

National Rehabilitation Association

Native American Disability Law Center

Nebraska Planning Council on Developmental Disabilities

Nebraska Statewide Independent Living Council

NELA-GA

Nevada Governor's Council on Developmental Disabilities

New York Association on Independent Living

New York Association of Psychiatric Rehabilitation Services

North Carolina Council on Developmental Disabilities

North Dakota State Council on Developmental Disabilities

Not Dead Yet

Oklahoma Developmental Disabilities Council Oregon Council on Developmental Disabilities Paralyzed Veterans of America Partnership for Inclusive Disaster Strategies People First of Georgia Personal Attendant Coalition of Texas PolicyLink Protection and Advocacy for People with Disabilities, Inc. (South Carolina) Protection & Advocacy Project (North Dakota) Quality Trust for Individuals with Disabilities **Rainbow PUSH Coalition REV UP Texas** Rhode Island Disability Law Center School Social Work Association of America Silicon Valley Independent Living Center Statewide Independent Living Council of Alaska Smart Policy Works Southern Poverty Law Center Stavros Center for Independent Living Syntiro TASH Tennessee Council on Developmental Disabilities Texas Council for Developmental Disabilities Texas Down Syndrome Advocacy Coalition Topeka Independent Living Resource Center

Transformative Justice Coalition

Treatment Communities of America

Union for Reform Judaism

United Spinal Association

URGE: Unite for Reproductive and Gender Equity

University Center for Developmental Disabilities, Munroe-Meyer Institute for Genetics and

Rehabilitation, University of Nebraska Medical Center

Utah Developmental Disabilities Council

Vermont Developmental Disabilities Council

Virgin Islands Developmental Disabilities Council, Inc.

Virginia APSE

Virginia Board for People with Disabilities

West Virginia Developmental Disabilities Council

Wisconsin Board for People with Developmental Disabilities

Wisconsin Coalition of Independent Living Centers

Women Who Never Give Up, Inc.

Woodsmall Law Group, P.C.