

## **Psychiatric Advance Directives**

If you are concerned that you may be subject to involuntary psychiatric commitment or treatment at some future time, you can prepare a legal document in advance to express your choices about treatment. The document is called an advance directive for mental health decisionmaking.

For a comprehensive set of resources on psychiatric advance directives, see <u>The National Resource Center</u> <u>on Psychiatric Advance Directives</u>, a joint project of the Bazelon Center with Duke University..

### Forms for Creating a Psychiatric Advance Directive

- A. Directions for using the forms. (page 4)
- Part I. A statement of your intent in creating an advance directive for mental health care
  decisionmaking. This emphasizes your strong desire that providers respect your right to influence
  all decisions about your care. (pages 5-6)
- Part II. This form lets you name another person to make decisions for you if you are determined to be legally incompetent to make your own choices. Also, your instructions about the circumstances under which you can change your agent and who should be appointed your guardian if a court decides to name one. (pages 7-8)
- Part III. Your instructions about hospitalization and alternatives to hospitalization, medications, electroconvulsive therapy (ECT), emergency interventions (including seclusion, restraint and medication) and experimental studies or drug trials. (pages 9-13)
- Part IV. Your instructions about who should be notified immediately if you are admitted to a
  psychiatric facility, who should be prohibited from visiting you and who should have temporary
  custody of your child(ren). (pages 14-15)
- Part V. Here you may choose whether or not you will have the right to suspend or terminate your advance directive while you are incapacitated, if allowed by the law in your state. The section includes space for any other instructions about mental health care. (pages 16-17)
- Part VI. Signature page, on which you and two witnesses sign the advance directive, after you
  have filled in the blanks and made any changes you wish. There is also a form for use by a notary
  witnessing your signatures, if your state so requires. (pages 18-19)
- A form to record where your psychiatric advance directive can be found, You can copy this and keep it on your person. (page 20)

To browse the PAD, you will find a link at the end of each part to return to this page. You can print the whole document or only the pages shown above for each part. Parts I and VI are required for a valid PAD, while the others are optional.

### **Frequently Asked Questions**

- What are the advantages of a psychiatric advance directive?
- Will my psychiatric advance directive be legally binding?
- Where can I get legal advice about advance directives in my state?
- Have any courts upheld the validity of psychiatric advance directives?
- Do I have to appoint an agent?
- Does the document cover health care too?
- How do I get and use the templates?

### What are the advantages of a psychiatric advance directive?

If you expect to need mental health treatment in the future and believe that you might be found incompetent to make your decisions at that time:

- An advance directive empowers you to make your treatment preferences known.
- An advance directive will improve communication between you and your physician. It can prevent clashes with professionals over treatment and may prevent forced treatment.
- Having an advance directive may shorten your hospital stay.

### Will my psychiatric advance directive be legally binding?

While advance directives for health care have been around a long time, their use for psychiatric care is a relatively new area of law. *We do not yet know how courts will deal with them, especially when safety issues arise.* State laws vary and it is possible that part or all of this document will not be effective in your state. However, many mental health consumers who are now using these documents find that an advance directive increases the likelihood that doctors, hospitals and judges honor their choices.

Please note that these template forms do not constitute legal advice. Before you assume that the advance directive you create using this form will be legally valid in your state, you should consult a lawyer.

#### Where can I get legal advice about advance directives in my state?

- <u>The National Resource Center on Psychiatric Advance Directives</u> (NRC-PAD) provides information about each state's requirements.
- Two articles on Advance Directives are available on the National Empowerment Center website:
   "Making Advance Directives Work for You," by Daniel Fisher, M.D., Ph.D. and "Advance Directives Are What You Make Them," by Xenia Williams.
- Your state Protection and Advocacy System (P&A) may also be able to tell you about your state's requirements or refer you to a lawyer who can. For the name and number of the system in your state, visit the website of the <a href="National Disability Rights Network">National Disability Rights Network</a> or call NDRN at 202-408-9514. The Bazelon Center is not able to respond to individual inquiries.

#### Have any courts upheld the validity of psychiatric advance directives?

Permitting people who are not mentally ill to engage in advance planning through advance directive instruments on a wider basis than people with mental illnesses raises significant issues. A federal court in Vermont addressed such an issue in *Hargrave v. State of Vermont*, 340 F.3d 27 (2d Cir 2003).

#### Do I have to appoint an agent?

That depends on the law in your state. In some states, you may set up an advance directive without appointing a person to act for you. In most states, however, an advance directive for psychiatric care is only valid if you have named an agent. The Bazelon Center's study of advance directives suggests that these tools are much more likely to be honored when an agent has been appointed. We strongly urge consumers to name an agent whenever possible.

If you appoint an agent, it should be someone you trust. You can direct your agent to present the choices you have expressed in your advance directive. You can also authorize him or her to make other decisions about your care that are not in your directive. Or you can appoint an agent without giving any written instructions, but if you do this, you should clearly explain what your wishes are so he or she can advocate effectively on your behalf.

The template includes a provision (item 5 in <u>Part II</u> that your agent's decisions about mental health treatment would prevail even if a court appoints a guardian or conservator for you.

#### Does the document cover health care too?

No. The document you produce with these template forms will be an advance directive for mental health decisionmaking only; it will not cover decisions about other medical or surgical treatment. However, it is a good idea to have an advance directive for health care as well, stating your preferences about emergency medical treatment. Forms to create one are available from most hospitals and health agencies.

#### How do I get and use the templates?

We created the advance directive as six separate template forms rather than one, in part because it is easier to print or download as a series of smaller pages. The separation also makes the document more flexible. The only required sections are I, your statement of intent, and VI, the signature page—and in states that require an agent, II, the appointment of an agent. The other three templates are optional (though without at least one, you wouldn't have a directive), for you to express your preferences about hospitalization and treatment (III), about notification and visitors if you are admitted to a psychiatric facility (IV) and about the circumstances under which you can suspend the directive (V).

When we asked several mental health consumers to test the templates, it took them between 45 and 75 minutes to complete all six sections. Completing these forms is likely to take you under two hours.

Print this section for your future reference. Then go to the <u>list of templates</u> and print or download each one that you wish to use. If you prefer to edit the document directly, return to the web page and download the MSWord version.

Now proceed to the <u>directions for using the forms</u>.

## **Directions for Using the Advance Psychiatric Directive Forms**

### I. How to Fill Out the Forms

- Read each section carefully.
- Choose which parts you wish to use. Parts I and VI are required. If you aren't sure whether or not you want to use Part II, appointing an agent, find out if your state's law requires an agent for mental health decisionmaking. Your state <u>protection and advocacy agency</u> may be able to tell you. Parts III, IV and V are optional and cover the substance of your instructions.
- If you decide to appoint an agent, make sure he or she understands your wishes and is willing to take the responsibility. Your agent and alternate agent(s) should sign the form to show acceptance of the responsibility.
- Talk over your choices with your treating providers and your case manager.
- Fill in only the choices you want in sections III, IV and V. Your advance directive should be valid for whatever part(s) you fill in, as long as it's properly signed. You may cross out and/or write in words or sentences (or rewrite, if you are editing the document on a computer).
- To indicate which choices you want, put your initials in the blank at the beginning of a statement. If you do **not** want a statement to be true, leave the blank empty
- Add any special instructions in the spaces provided. Be sure you also put your initials in the blank at the beginning of that segment to make your choices valid. You can write additional instructions or comments on a separate sheet of paper, but be sure to write on the form that there are additional pages.
- Complete the checklist attached to Part I to show at a glance what your advance directive covers.
- Assemble the completed sections, renumber the pages and sign Part VI before two witnesses (see the list on the signature page of people who cannot be your witness). Some states may require a notary's signature as well; if you are not sure, it's best to have the document notarized.
- Have copies made and give them to your doctor(s), the individual(s) you have appointed to make mental health care decisions for you, your family and anyone else who might be involved in your care. Explain your choices to each of them
- Fill out the small form at the end to record your advance directive and carry it with you at all times.

### Part I. Statement of Intent

I, (your name) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, being of sound mind, willfully and voluntarily execute this health care advance directive to assure that, during periods of incapacity or incompetency resulting from psychiatric or physical illness, my choices regarding my mental health care will be carried out despite my inability to make informed decisions on my own behalf. In the event that a guardian or other decisionmaker is appointed by a court to make health care decisions for me, I intend this document to take precedence over all other means of ascertaining my intent while competent.

By this document, I intend to create an advance directive for health care as authorized by state law, the U.S. Constitution and the Federal Patient Self-Determination Act of 1990 (P.L. 101-508) to indicate my wishes regarding mental health treatment. To the extent, if any, that this document is not valid under state law, it is my desire that it be considered a statement of my wishes and that it be accorded the greatest possible legal weight and respect. I understand that this directive will become active and take effect upon my incapacity to make my own mental health decisions and shall continue in effect only during that incapacity.

My wishes expressed in this document should be honored whether or not my agent dies or withdraws or if I have no agent appointed at the time of the execution of this document. If I have not named an agent, these instructions shall be binding upon whomever may be appointed as my agent or other decisionmaker.

The fact that I may have left blanks in this advance directive (i.e., not completed certain sections) should not affect its validity in any way. I intend that all completed sections be followed. If I have not expressed a choice, my agent should make the decision that he or she determines is the decision I would make if I were competent to do so.

If any part of this advance directive is invalid or ineffective under relevant law, this fact should not affect the validity or effectiveness of the other parts. It is my intention that each part of this advance directive stand alone. Even if some parts are invalid or ineffective, I desire that all other parts be followed.

I intend this mental health care advance directive to take precedence over any and all living will documents and/or durable power of attorney for health care documents and/or other advance directives I have previously executed, to the extent that they are inconsistent with this document.

**Note to Provider:** The next page is a checklist of the sections I have completed. Failure to follow the instructions in these sections (or the requests of my agent), even in emergency situations, may result in legal liability for professional misconduct and/or battery. I include this statement to express my strong desire for you to acknowledge and abide by my rights, under state and federal laws, to influence decisions about the care I will receive.

# **Instructions Included in My Directive**

Put a checkmark in the left-hand column for each section you have completed.

 Designation of my health care agent(s).
 Authority granted to my agent.
 My preference as to a court-appointed guardian.
 My preferences about no termination in the event a guardian or other agent is appointed.
 My choice of treatment facility and preferences for alternatives to hospitalization if 24-hour care is deemed medically necessary for my safety and well-being.
 My preferences about the physicians who will treat me if I am hospitalized.
 My preferences regarding medications for psychiatric treatment.
 My preferences regarding electroconvulsive therapy (ECT or shock treatment).
 My preferences regarding emergency interventions (seclusion, restraint, medications).
 Consent for experimental studies or drug trials.
 Who should be notified immediately of my admission to a psychiatric facility.
 Who should be prohibited from visiting me.
 My preferences for care and temporary custody of my children.
 My preferences about revocation of my health care directive during a period of incapacity.
 Other instructions about mental health care.
Duration of this mental health care directive.

## Part II. Appointment of Agent for Mental Health Care

Make sure you give your agent a copy of all sections of this document. Statement of Intent to Appoint an Agent: , being of sound mind, authorize a health care I, (your name) agent to make certain decisions on my behalf regarding my mental health treatment when I am incompetent to do so. I intend that those decisions should be made in accordance with my expressed wishes as set forth in this document. If I have not expressed a choice in this document, I authorize my agent to make the decision that my agent determines is the decision I would make if I were competent to do so. 1. Designation of Mental Health Care Agent A. I hereby designate and appoint the following person as my agent to make mental health care decisions for me as authorized in this document. This person is to be notified immediately of my admission to a psychiatric facility. Note: Make sure to list this person in Part IV of your advance directive. Day Phone Number \_\_\_\_\_ Night Phone \_\_\_\_\_ B. Agent's Acceptance: I hereby accept the designation as agent for (your name) (your agent's signature) **Designation of Alternate Mental Health Care Agent** If the person named above is unavailable or unable to serve as my agent, I hereby appoint and desire immediate notification of my alternate agent as follows: Day Phone Number Night Phone

Note: Make sure to list this person in Part IV of your advance directive.

Alternate Agent's Acceptan	ce: I hereby accept the designation as alternate agent for
(your name)	
(Your agent's signature)	
The following paragraphs wi	II apply when you appoint an agent.
2. Authority Granted to My	Agent (Initial if you agree with a statement; leave blank if you do not.)
agent full power and author consent, refuse consent, or consistent with any instructi expressed a choice in this ac	apable of giving consent to mental health care treatment, I hereby grant to make mental health care decisions for me, including the right to withdraw consent to any mental health care, treatment, service or procedure ions and/or limitations I have set forth in this advance directive. If I have not divance directive, I authorize my agent to make the decision that my agent would make if I were competent to do so.
change the person who is to extending any period of psyothis circumstance shall be in if I choose to discharge or re	an agent to act on my behalf, I do, however, wish to be able to discharge or be my agent if that agent is instrumental in the process of initiating or chiatric treatment against my will. My ability to revoke or change agents in effect even while I am incompetent or incapacitated, if allowed by law. Even eplace my agent, all other provisions of this advance directive shall remain in skable or changeable by me at a time when I am considered competent and health care decisions.
-	nd If There Has Been a Legal Separation, Annulment or Dissolution of the e with this statement; leave blank if you do not.)
	son I have named as my agent, who is now my spouse, to remain as my agent eparated or our marriage is dissolved.
	urt-Appointed Guardian to appoint a guardian who will make decisions regarding my mental health wing person to be appointed:
Name:	Relationship:
Address:	
Day phone:	Evening Phone:

The appointment of a guardian of my estate or my person or any other decisionmaker shall not give the guardian or decisionmaker the power to revoke, suspend or terminate this directive or the powers of my agent, except as specifically required by law.

Make sure you give your agent a copy of all sections of this document.

# Part III. Statement of My Desires, Instructions, Special Provisions and **Limitations Regarding My Mental Health Treatment and Care**

medications you prefer) if you become incapacitated	uch as which hospital you wish to be taken to, which d or unable to express your own wishes. If you want a raph letter. If you do not want the paragraph to apply
1. My Choice of Treatment Facility and Preference Is Deemed Medically Necessary for My Safety and	es for Alternatives to Hospitalization If 24-Hour Care Well-Being
A In the event my psychiatric condition is ser physical conditions that require immediate access to this care in programs/facilities designed as alternation	o emergency medical care, I would prefer to receive
A1 I would prefer to receive 24-hour care at the following programs/facilities:	B In the event I am to be admitted to a hospital for 24-hour care, I would prefer to receive care at the following hospitals:
C I do <i>not</i> wish to be committed to the follow care for the reasons I have listed:	wing hospitals or programs/facilities for psychiatric
Facility's Name:	
Reason:	

Facility's Name:	
Reason:	
Facility's Name:	
Reason:	
2. My Preferences Regarding Emergency Intervention	ons
If, during an admission or commitment to a mental hengaging in behavior that requires an emergency int and/or medication), my wishes regarding which form follows. I prefer these interventions in the following	ervention (e.g., seclusion and/or physical restraint of emergency interventions should be made are as
Fill in numbers, giving 1 to your first choice, 2 to your intervention you prefer is not listed, write it in after "	•
seclusion	Reasons for my preferences:
physical restraints	
seclusion and physical restraint (combined)	
medication by injection	
medication in pill form	
liquid medication	
other:	
Initial this paragraph if you agree; leave blank if you	u do not agree.
In the event that my attending physician in response to an emergency situation after due contreatments stated above, I expect the choice of med this section and in Section 3. The preferences I expresituations do not constitute consent to use of the median section.	ication to reflect any preferences I have expressed in ess in this section regarding medication in emergency

Dr.\_\_\_\_\_

# 3. My Preferences About the Physicians Who Will Treat Me if I Am Hospitalized. Put your initials after the letter and complete if you wish either or both paragraphs to apply. A. My choice of treating physician is: B. \_\_I do **not** wish to be treated by the following, for the reasons stated: Dr. \_\_\_\_\_ Phone number \_\_\_\_\_ Reason: OR Phone number \_\_\_\_\_ OR Reason:\_\_\_\_\_ Phone number \_\_\_\_\_ 4. My Preferences Regarding Medications for Psychiatric Treatment In this section, you may choose any of the paragraphs A-G that you wish to apply. Be sure to initial those you choose. If it is determined that I am not legally competent to consent to or to refuse medications relating to my mental health treatment, my wishes are as follows: A. I consent to the medications agreed to by my agent, after consultation with my treating physician and any other individuals my agent may think appropriate, with the reservations, if any, described in (D) below. B.\_\_\_\_ I consent to and authorize my agent to consent to the administration of: **Medication Name** Not to exceed the In such dosage(s) as determined by OR following dosage: Dr.\_\_\_\_\_

C I consent to the medications deemed appropriate by Dr, whose address and phone number are:				
		o <i>not</i> authorize my agent to consent to the administration ive brand-name, trade-name or generic equivalents:		
Name of Drug	Reason for Ref	Reason for Refusal		
		excluded in (D) above if my only reason for excluding them justed to eliminate those side effects.		
	ication that has any of	s of medications and do <b>not</b> consent or authorize my agent the side effects I have checked below at a 1% or greater		
Tardive dyskine	esia	Tremors		
Loss of sensation		Nausea/vomiting		
Motor restlessness		Neuroleptic Malignant Syndrome		
Seizures		Other		
Muscle/skeleta	l rigidity			
G I have the foll	owing other preferenc	es about psychiatric medications:		

## 5. My Preferences Regarding Electroconvulsive Therapy (ECT or Shock Treatment)

If it is determined that I am not legally capable of consenting to or refusing electroconvulsive therapy, my wishes regarding electroconvulsive therapy are as follows:

Initial A or B; if you check B, you must also initial B1,	B2 or B3:
A I do <i>not</i> consent to administration of electron	oconvulsive therapy.
B I consent, and authorize my agent to consent, to the administration of electroconvulsive therapy, but only:	
B1with the number of treatments that the attending psychiatrist deems appropriate; OR	
B2 with the number of treatments that Dr deems appropriate.	
Phone number and address of doctor:	
OR B3for no more than the following number of ECT treatments:	
6. Consent for Experimental Studies or Drug Trials	
Initial one of the following paragraphs.	
A I do <i>not</i> wish to participate in experimental	drug studies or drug trials.
B I hereby consent to my participation in expe	erimental drug studies or drug trials.
C I authorize my agent to consent to my partiafter consultation with my treating physician and and determines that the potential benefits to me outweig other, non-experimental interventions are not likely	y other individuals my agent may think appropriate, gh the possible risks of my participation and that

permitted to visit me: Yes\_\_\_\_\_ No \_\_\_\_

permitted to visit me: Yes\_\_\_\_\_ No \_\_\_\_\_

# Part IV. Statement of My Preferences Regarding Notification of Others, Visitors, and Custody of My Child(ren)

### 1. Who Should Be Notified Immediately of My Admission to a Psychiatric Facility

If I am incompetent, I desire staff to notify the following individuals immediately that I have been admitted to a psychiatric facility: Name: Name: Relationship: \_\_\_\_\_ Relationship: \_\_\_\_ Address: Address: \_\_\_\_\_\_ Phone (Day): Phone (Day): Phone (Eve.): \_\_\_\_\_ Phone (Eve.): Mobile phone: Mobile phone: It is also my desire that this person be It is also my desire that this person be permitted to visit me: Yes\_\_\_\_\_ No \_\_\_\_ permitted to visit me: Yes\_\_\_\_\_ No \_\_\_\_\_ Name: Name: Relationship: \_\_\_\_\_ Relationship: \_\_\_\_\_ Address: \_\_\_\_\_ Address: \_\_\_\_\_ Phone (Day):\_\_\_\_\_ Phone (Day):\_\_\_\_\_ Phone (Eve.): \_\_\_\_\_\_ Phone (Eve.): \_\_\_\_\_ Mobile phone: Mobile phone: \_\_\_\_\_ It is also my desire that this person be It is also my desire that this person be

### 2. Who Should Be Prohibited from Visiting Me

I do <b>not</b> wish the following people to visit me w	while I am receiving care in a psychiatric facility:
Name	Relationship
3. My Preferences for Care and Temporary Cus	stody of My Children
In the event that I am unable to care for my chil to care for and have temporary custody of my c	ld(ren), I want the following person as my first choice child(ren):
Name:	Relationship:
Address:	
City, State, Zip:	
Phone: (Day) (Eve.)	(Mobile)
In the event that the person named above is u my child(ren), I desire one of the following peo	nable to care for and have temporary custody of ople to serve in that capacity.
My Second Choice	My Third Choice
Name:	Name:
Relationship:	Relationship:
Address:	Address:
Phone (Day):	Phone (Day):
Phone (Eve.):	
Mobile phone:	

by

Advance Directive of (your name)

for Mental Health Care Decisionmaking

# Part V. Statement of My Preferences Regarding Revocation or **Termination of This Advance Directive**

Initial all paragraphs that you wish to apply to you.

ment an paragraphs that you wish to apply to you.
1. Revocation of My Psychiatric Advance Directive
My wish is that this mental health directive may be revoked, suspended or terminated be me at any time, if state law so permits.
2. Revocation of My Psychiatric Advance Directive During a Period of Incapacity
My wish is that this mental health care directive may be revoked, suspended or terminated by me only at times that I have the capacity and competence to do so. I understand that I may be choosing to give up the right to change my mind at any time. I expressly give up this right to ensure compliance with my advance directive. My decision not to be able to change this advance directive while I am incompetent or incapacitated is made to ensure that my previous, carefully considered thoughts about how I want to be treated will remain in effect during the time I am incompetent or incapacitated.
2A Notwithstanding the above, it is my wish that my agent or other decisionmaker specifically ask me about my preferences before making a decision regarding mental health care, and take the preferences I express here into account when making such a decision, even while I am incompetent or incapacitated.
3. Other Instructions About Mental Health Care
(Use this space to add any other instructions that you wish to have followed. If you need to, add pages, numbering them as part of this section.)

4. Duration of Mental Health Care Directive	
Initial A or B.	
AIt is my intention that this advance directive will remain in effect for an indefinite period of time. OR	BIt is my intention that this advance directive will automatically expire two years from the date it was executed.
If my choice above is not valid under state law, the	en it is my intention that this advance directive

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remain in effect for as long as the law permits.

Return to the introduction>

17

# Part VI. Signature Page

By signing here I indicate that I understand the purpose and effect of this document.

Your Signature	Date	
The directive above was signed and declared by the "Declarant," (your name), to be his/her mental health care advance directive, in our presence who, at		
his/her request, have signed names below instrument, the Declarant, according to ou constraint or undue influence. We further physician or an employee of the Declarant	as witness. We declare that, at the time of the execution of this rebest knowledge and belief, was of sound mind and under not declare that none of us is: 1) a physician; 2) the Declarant's 's physician; 3) an employee or a patient of any residential is a patient; 4) designated as agent or alternate under this	
Dated at	(county, state),	
this day of		
Witness Signatures		
Witness 1:	Witness 2:	
Signature of Witness 1	Signature of Witness 2	
Name of Witness 1 (printed)	Name of Witness 2 (printed)	
Home address of Witness 1	Home address of Witness 2	
City, State, Zip Code of Witness 1	City, State, Zip Code of Witness 2	

Go to the notary form if your state requires it.

(for use by the notary):	
State of, County of	
Subscribed and sworn to or affirmed before me by the Declarant,	
and (names of witnesses)	
	and
	_
witnesses, as the voluntary act and deed of the Declarant,	
this,,,	_·
My commission expires:	
Notary Public	
Seal:	

## **Record of Psychiatric Advance Directive**

Keep this form on you and give a copy to your agent, if you have appointed one.

My name	My health care agent's name
My address	My health care agent's address
My date of birth	My health care agent's telephone number(s)
I have given copies of this form to:	
Name	Address or phone